Assignment-21.2:

**Explain the different methods of**

**● mapper class and**

**● reducer class**

**Mapper class:**

1. setup() method:

Called once at the beginning of the task.

Definition:

protected void setup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context)

throws IOException, InterruptedException

Throws:

IOException

InterruptedException

2. map() method:

protected void map([KEYIN](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/current/api/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Mapper.html) key, [VALUEIN](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/current/api/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Mapper.html) value,

org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context)

throws [IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true),

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

Called once for each key/value pair in the input split. Most applications should override this, but the default is the identity function.

Throws**:**

[IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true)

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

3. cleanup() method:

Called once at the end of the task.Most applications should override this, but the default is the identity function.

Definition:

protected void cleanup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context)

throws IOException,InterruptedException

Throws

IOException

InterruptedException

4. run() method:

Expert users can override this method for more complete control over the execution of the Mapper.

Definition:

public void run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context)

throws IOException,InterruptedException

Throws

IOException

InterruptedException

**Reducer Class:**

1. setup() method:

protected void [setup](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/src-html/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html#line.136)(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context)

throws [IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true), [InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

Called once at the start of the task.

Throws**:**

[IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true)

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

2. reduce() method:

protected void [reduce](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/src-html/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html#line.147)([KEYIN](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html) key, [Iterable](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/Iterable.html?is-external=true)<[VALUEIN](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html)> values,

org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context)

throws [IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true),

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

This method is called once for each key. Most applications will define their reduce class by overriding this method. The default implementation is an identity function.

Throws:

[IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true)

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

3. Cleanup() method:

protected void [cleanup](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/src-html/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html#line.157)(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context)

throws [IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true),

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

Called once at the end of the task.

Throws:

[IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true)

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

4. Run() method:

public void [run](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/src-html/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html#line.167)(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context)

throws [IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true),

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)

Advanced application writers can use the [run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)](https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r2.7.0/api/org/apache/hadoop/mapreduce/Reducer.html#run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)) method to control how the reduce task works.

Throws:

[IOException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/io/IOException.html?is-external=true)

[InterruptedException](http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/lang/InterruptedException.html?is-external=true)